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Dear Counsel:

Please find enclosed an Answer of Defendants Clarke's Incinerators and Clarke Container Corporation to Cross-Claim of Defendant John J. Whitton Trucking, Inc. If you have any questions, please contact me.

Very truly yours,

Jonathan A. Conte

JAC:amb

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO WESTERN DIVISION

THE DOW CHEMICAL CO., et al,

Plaintiff

v

CIVIL ACTION C-1-97-307 (consol. with C-1-97-308)

ACME WRECKING CO., INC., et al,

Defendant

ANSWER OF DEFENDANTS CLARKE'S INCINERATORS, INC. AND CLARKE CONTAINER CORP. TO CROSS-CLAIM OF DEFENDANT JOHN J. WHITTON TRUCKING, INC.

Defendants Clarke's Incinerators, Inc and Clarke Container Corp. (collectively "Clarke"), through Counsel, answers the Cross Claim of Defendant John J. Whitton Trucking, Inc. ("Whitton") as follows:

- Clarke admits the allegations set forth in paragraph 1 of Whitton's Cross-Claim were set forth
 in the United States' complaint, but denies that those allegations are true. Consequently,
 Clarke denies those allegations.
- 2. Clarke admits that Whitton denies all allegations set forth in Plaintiff's Complaint. Clarke denies any and all other allegations set forth in paragraph 2 of Whitton's Cross-Claim.
- 3. Clarke denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 3 of Whitton's Cross Claim.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Whitton's cross-claim fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Whitton's cross-claim is barred, in whole or in part, by applicable statutes of limitations

and/or the equitable doctrines of unclean hands, estoppel, laches, waiver, and/or release.

THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Whitton's cross-claim is subject to set-off in whole or in part by virtue of Whitton's status as a potentially responsible party with respect to the Site.

FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Whitton's cross-claim is barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of unjust enrichment.

FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Clarke denies that it is responsible for any removal or remediation costs arising out of the site. However, in the event Clarke or its alleged predecessors in interest are held liable, then and in that event, its liability should be proportionate to Clarke's contribution to the alleged release or threatened release of hazardous substances.

SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Clarke has no liability because the alleged contamination and response costs resulted from the acts and/or omissions of third parties.

SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Clarke has no liability because the alleged contamination and response costs resulted from the acts and/or omissions of third parties.

EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Whitton's or other parties' actions in contaminating the Site are an intervening or superceding causes of most, if not all, of the response costs associated with the Site.

NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

The damages and response costs in this case are distinct and divisible; therefore, joint and several liability may not be imposed upon Clarke in interest.

TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

Clarke reserves the right to plead additional affirmative defenses as may be available to it

as Clarke becomes aware of such Defenses during the discovery phase of this litigation.

WHEREFORE, Clarke respectfully demands judgment against Cross-claim Defendant as

follows:

1. Judgment in favor of Clarke and against Whitton with respect to Whitton's cross

claim.

2. An order requiring Whitton and other Cross Claim Defendants to reimburse

Clarke for all or part of the costs Clarke has incurred or may incur in connection with this action;

3. An order requiring Whitton and other Cross Claim Defendants to pay Clarke any

of its expenses, costs, and attorneys' fees in addition to recoverable cleanup costs;

An order granting Clarke such other relief as this Court may deem just and 4.

equitable.

Respectfully submitted.

Mighael L. Cioffi, Esq.

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned hereby certifies that a copy of the foregoing Answer, Affirmative Defenses, Counterclaim, and Cross Claims of Clarke was served upon the following on this 19th day of October, 2001, by regular mail:

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